#### What is an HSA?

An HSA is a personal bank account created exclusively for individuals to pay for eligible health expenses and save for future health care expenses tax free.

## Am I eligible to contribute to an HSA?

If all of the following statements are true for you (not requirements for your spouse), you are eligible to enroll in an HSA Advantage™ account:

- I am not participating in another health plan (spousal plan, individual policy) that is not an eligible high deductible health plan.
- My spouse is not enrolled in a health care plan (includes any health reimbursement arrangement offered by an employer) that provides me with benefits before I have met the IRS minimum deductible for the year.
- There is a \$0 balance in both my and/or my spouse's full health care flexible spending account (FSA) during a grace period. The plan year for the account(s) is over, and there is a \$0 balance to carry over to next year.
- My health plan does not provide services that require a co-pay before I reach my health care plan deductible amount.
- I do not receive Medicare benefits of any kind.
- I have not received health care benefits (other than dental, vision, preventive or for a service-connected disability) from the veterans Administration (TRICARE) within the last three months (including prescriptions).
- I am not a dependent on someone else's tax return.

## Can I have an FSA and an HSA?

No. If you are participating in your own or your spouse's health care FSA, you cannot open or contribute to an HSA. You may have a dependent care FSA and an HSA and you may have a limited purpose FSA for dental and optical expenses only.

Note: If you have previously opened an HSA and have decided to go back to a health care FSA, although you are not allowed to contribute to the HSA, you may continue to use the funds for eligible expenses. If you previously had an FSA and decided to enroll in the HSA, the FSA must have a \$0 balance and the FSA plan year must be over.

### Can I use the money in my HSA to pay for medical care for a family member?

Yes, you may withdraw funds to pay for qualified medical expenses for yourself, your spouse or a qualified dependent without tax penalty.

#### Can I pay my health insurance premiums with an HSA?

You can use your HSA to pay health insurance premiums only if you are collecting federal or state unemployment benefits, if you have COBRA continuation coverage through a former employer or if you are enrolled in Medicare.





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## How much may I contribute to my HSA?

Maximum annual contributions (deposits into your account) to your HSA are determined by the IRS each year. For 2016 the limit for someone insured under a single plan is \$3,350 and the family limit is \$6,750. For 2017 the limit for someone insured under a single plan is \$3,400 and the family limit is \$6,750. Keep in mind all tax dependents and spouses can use HSA dollars whether it's a single or family plan.

Individuals who will be at least 55 years of age by the end of a tax year may also make catch-up contributions of \$1,000 above the maximum. The limits include all contributions being made to your account, whether by you, your employer or someone else.

## What is an eligible expense?

Eligible expenses are defined by the IRS. The overall guiding rule for medical expenses is that the expense has to be for medically necessary purposes only. Cosmetic or optional expenses are not eligible. You may also use your HSA to pay long-term care premiums, COBRA premiums, retiree medical premiums and Medicare premiums (but not for Medigap plans).

Using funds from your HSA for non-eligible medical expenses can result in IRS penalties. It is your responsibility to determine whether an expense is eligible. Chard Snyder's website and customer service department can help you. A list is available from the Tools & Support tab of the FSA/HSA portal, which you can access through the <u>People First</u> website.

## Who decides if my expenses are "qualified medical expenses"?

You are responsible for that determination and should, therefore, familiarize yourself with what types of medical expenses are considered to be qualified (as partially defined in IRS Publication 502). If you have specific questions about what expenses are allowed, call Chard Snyder's customer service department at 855.824.9284. How you use your HSA is solely between you and the IRS. You will want to save all receipts, invoices and statements that support withdrawals out of your HSA in case the IRS audits you.

# When I make a withdrawal from my HSA to pay for an eligible medical expense, do I have to pay taxes on the withdrawn amount?

No. As long as you use your HSA account only for eligible medical expenses, you will never have to pay taxes on the money.

# I have an HSA but no longer have HDHP coverage. Can I still use the money that is already in the HSA for medical expenses tax free?

Once funds are deposited into the HSA, the account can be used to pay for qualified medical expenses tax free, even if you no longer have HDHP coverage. The funds in your account roll over automatically each year and remain indefinitely until used. There is no time limit on using the funds.

## What if I use my HSA for purchases that are not eligible medical expenses?

If you use your HSA for an expense other than eligible medical expenses you can subject yourself to significant IRS penalties. Inappropriate use of your HSA funds may also leave you without money to pay for your eligible medical expenses in the future. We advise saving your HSA money as much as possible the first year so that you can easily meet your deductible should you incur major medical expenses at a later time.

If you made an error and used money for an ineligible expense, you may attach that money to eligible expense receipts until the ineligible amount has been truly used by eligible expenses.

At age 65, your HSA dollars may be spent on anything without penalty, but you will be required to pay income tax on ineligible purchases. Eligible purchases will continue to be tax free as usual.

## What happens when my employment is terminated or I resign?

The HSA is yours and will stay with you even after you have left your current employer. Once funds are deposited into the HSA, the account can be used to pay for qualified medical expenses tax free, even if you no longer have HDHP coverage. The funds in your account roll over automatically each year and remain indefinitely until used. There is no time limit on using the funds.

Your HSA Advantage™ account is currently being sponsored by the State of Florida. A few weeks after Chard Snyder is notified that you are no longer working for the State of Florida, we will send you a letter which details how your account will be converted to an individual account. When your account is converted, you will receive new Benny® prepaid benefit cards.

## What happens to the money in my HSA after I turn 65?

You can continue to use your account tax free for out-of-pocket health expenses. When you enroll in Medicare, you can use your account to pay Medicare premiums, deductibles, copays and coinsurance under any part of Medicare. If you have retiree health benefits through your former employer, you can also use your account to pay for your share of retiree medical insurance premiums. The one expense you cannot use your account for is to purchase a Medicare supplemental insurance or "Medigap" policy.

Once you turn 65, you can also use your account to pay for things other than medical expenses. If used for other expenses, the amount withdrawn will be taxable as income but will not be subject to any other penalties. Individuals under age 65 who use their accounts for non-medical expenses must pay income tax and a 20 percent penalty on the non-qualified withdrawal.

### Can I use my HSA to pay for medical expenses incurred before I set up my account?

No. You cannot reimburse qualified medical expenses incurred before your account was established.

## Can couples establish a joint account and both make contributions to the account, including catch-up contributions?

Joint HSAs are not permitted. Each spouse should consider establishing an account in his or her own name. This allows both to make catch-up contributions when each spouse is 55 or older.

## Can couples open separate accounts?

If both husband and wife are eligible to contribute to an HSA, they are both eligible to establish separate HSAs. In fact, if both spouses want to make catch-up contributions when they are age 55+, they must establish separate accounts.

## If my spouse and I are both 55 or older, can we both make catch-up contributions?

Yes, you can make catch-up contributions if you are both eligible individuals and both have established HSAs in your own names. If only one of you has an HSA, only that spouse can make a catch-up contribution.

## When will I receive my new Benny® prepaid benefits card?

Your Benny prepaid benefits cards will be mailed to the address on file with People First within 7-14 business days after your account has been set up.

## Do I receive a monthly account statement?

Yes, your account statement is generated each month and available when you log in to your account. If you have an email address on file you will receive an email notification letting you know that your new statement is ready. If you don't have an email address on file, a paper statement will be mailed to you. You can also check your account balance at any time through the website or customer service phone numbers below.

To add or update your email address, use the People First website. Profile updates made there will be shared with our system.

## What do I need to do to open my new HSA Advantage™ account?

You need to enroll in a HDHP and HSA in People First. Once your enrollment is complete and you accept the Terms and Conditions, your new HSA Advantage™ account will be automatically opened for you. If additional information is needed during this process, Chard Snyder will contact you.

## How long will it take for deposits to become available in my HSA Advantage™ account?

Chard Snyder receives contribution amounts the Monday following your payroll date. Contributions are then deposited and are available within two business days. You may then use the account for eligible expenses incurred any time after your account opening date.

#### How can I check my account balance?

You can check your account balance by referring to your monthly statement, by calling Chard Snyder or by visiting your account online. Call 1.855.824.9284 Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. – 9 p.m. ET or access your account through the FSA/HSA Information link on the <u>People First</u> website.

#### How do I access my account online?

Use the Chard Snyder FSA/HSA portal to check your account balance or make a distribution. Here's how to get in:

- Log in to PeopleFirst.MyFlorida.com.
- 2. Click on the FSA & HSA Information quick link.

## Does HSA Advantage™ have investment options?

Your HSA Advantage<sup>TM</sup> account offers the option of self-directed mutual fund investments. You decide how much money you want to keep readily available in your interest-bearing account and set a threshold for that amount. Any money you contribute over the threshold will sweep into the investments of your choice in \$100 increments. If your interest-bearing account falls more than \$100 below your threshold, HSA Advantage<sup>TM</sup> will sweep funds out of your investment account back into your interest-bearing account.

Initially the threshold is set at \$1,000. You may set the threshold higher and choose specific investments in the FSA & HSA Information portal, accessed through the People First website.

## What is the best way to pay for prescriptions and medical visits?

First, remember that you must always show your insurance card for purchases so that the discounted carrier rate is applied and the expense is credited toward your deductible by your insurance company. The discounted rate for prescriptions is provided at the cash register, so use your Benny® for maximum convenience. Do not pay for medical visits at the time of the visit. With HDHP insurance coverage, you have no co-pay and will be billed for the visit at the discounted carrier rate later. You will receive a bill from your doctor or hospital and an Explanation of Benefits (EOB) from your insurance company. Make sure the EOB matches your bill; then write your Benny number on the paper invoice and mail it back or pay the bill through the FSA/HSA portal.

#### Does my HSA have to have money in it before I use it to pay a provider?

Yes, this is a personal bank account in your name. Your card is a debit card, not a credit card. Like a checking account, the funds must be in your account before you can pay for an expense.

### What if funds are not available in my HSA when I incur an eligible medical expense?

If you do not have enough money in your HSA to pay for an eligible medical expense, you will need to pay for the expense by some other means. Once the money is in your HSA, you can withdraw the amount that you paid and reimburse yourself.

Providers are often willing to implement a payment plan that coincides with your scheduled HSA deposits. You can reimburse yourself any time during your lifetime as long as you have a receipt for the purchase.

### What happens to the balance in my HSA at the end of the year?

Unused contributions in your HSA will accumulate year after year tax free until you need them.

## Do I need to re-enroll each year?

No. Your election will roll over to the next plan year provided that you do not make any changes.

#### How do I make new deposits in to my HSA?

Deposits are made through payroll deductions.

## What tax forms will I receive with my HSA?

You will be receiving two tax forms on an annual basis. The 1099-SA will provide you with a summary of the distributions (withdrawals) from your HSA and the 5498-HS will provide you with a summary of the contributions (deposits) that have been made. The 5498 does not come out until the spring after the year for which you have filed taxes but serves as a check-and-balance item. If the form does not reconcile, you can submit correctional paperwork to the IRS.

All HSA accountholders need to complete Form 8889-SA with their taxes. You can get this form from the <u>IRS</u> website (www.IRS.gov) or from your tax consultant. To fill this form out accurately, you will need your W-2 1099-SA, and the following spring you will receive a verifying 5498-HS from your bank.

#### Whom do I contact for more information?

If you require any assistance with HSA Advantage™, please contact us.

Phone: 855.824.9284 Customer service representatives are available 8 am through 8 pm Eastern time, Monday through Friday

Email: FloridaAskPenny@chard-snyder.com For security reasons, please do not send claims or personal information

through email.





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